

CURRENCIES

Attijari Global Research

Lamyae Oudghiri Head of Market Activities +212 529 03 68 18 l.oudghiri@attijari.ma

Walid Kabbaj Senior Associate

+212 5 22 49 14 82 w.kabbaj@attijari.ma

Nisrine Jamali Investor relations +212 5 22 49 14 82 n.jamali@attijari.ma

Capital Market - Trading

Yassine Rafa 05 22 42 87 72 / 06 47 47 48 23 y.rafa@attijariwafa.com

Amine Elhajli 05 22 42 87 09 a.elhajli@attijariwafa.com





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MAIN WEEKLY VARIATIONS



INTERNATIONAL HIGHLIGHTS



	USD/MAD	EUR/MAD
Basket Effect ⁽¹⁾	+0.32%	-0.20%
Market Effect ⁽²⁾	+0.08%	+0.08%

Week from 05/12/2025 to 05/16/2025

(1) Impact of the variation of the EUR/USD parity (2) Impact of the variation in the liquidity spread (Supply / Demand)

Trade truce between China and the United States

The EUR/USD pair depreciated by -0.77% to 1.1163.

The announcement of a trade agreement between China and the United States during the weekend revived hopes of a de-escalation in trade tensions, which significantly strengthened the US dollar this week. The two countries jointly decided to suspend new tariffs measures for 90 days. These tariffs have been reduced to 30% on US imports from China instead of 145%, and to 10% on Chinese imports from the United States instead of 125%

In April, US inflation stood at 2.3%, after 2.4% in March. This decrease would further reinforce the scenario of the Fed monetary policy easing in September 2025.

-4.596%

-4.674%

+7.8 BPS

Upper

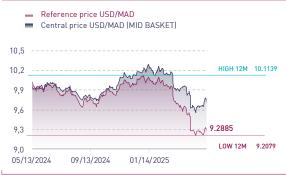
4 596%

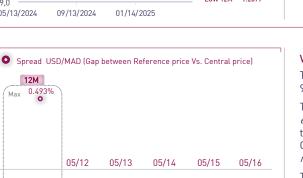
Lower

bound -5%

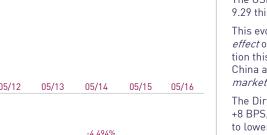
bound +5%

MAD EVOLUTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKET LIQUIDITY INDICATORS





0



4.555%

0

-4.596%

0

VOLATILITY INDICATORS

-4.674%

0

-4.617%

0

	9			()		0
	USDMAD	EURMAD	JPYMAD	CADMAD	GBPMAD	CHFMAD
1 MONTH	4.63%	4.36%	8.30%	3.68%	3.92%	6.26%
2 MONTH	5 7.29%	5.52%	8.95%	5.28%	6.56%	8.98%
3 MONTH	6.51%	5.00%	9.10%	5.15%	5.52%	8.00%

-4.560%

Very comfortable Dirham liquidity spreads

13/09/2024

05/16/2025

05/09/2025

Spread USD/MAD

5%

3%

1%

-1%

-3%

-5%

13/05/2024

The USD/MAD pair appreciated by +0.40%, from 9.25 to 9.29 this week.

14/01/2025

This evolution was primarily due to a positive basket effect of +0.32%, related to the Dollar's strong appreciation this week following the trade agreement between China and the United States. On the other hand, the market effect was slightly positive at +0.08%.

The Dirham's liquidity spreads thus tightened slightly, by +8 BPS, still at over three-year lows, at -4.60%, thanks to lower import flows related to the decrease of energy prices. These levels are approaching the lower band of the Dirham's fluctuation band, at -5.0%.

Trade tensions cause uncertainty

Despite the lull between China and the United States, uncertainties related to trade tensions, particularly between the United States and its major trading partners, persist, fueling concerns about global economic growth and international currency volatility.

As such, significant currency volatility is expected. We recommend traders to hedge their trades over time horizons from 1 month to 3 months.



WEEKLY MAD INSIGHTS

CURRENCIES

21 MAY 2025 Week from 05/12/2025 to 05/16/2025

🐼 EUR/USD OUTLOOK – BLOOMBERG

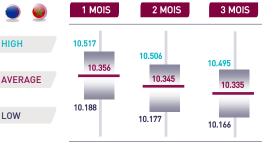
99	SPOT	Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	2026	2027	2028	2029
MEDIAN		1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.20
AVERAGE	1.1163	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.19
+HIGH	05/16/2025	1.18	1.24	1.23	1.25	1.28	1.26	1.32	1.21
+LOW		1.08	1.07	1.06	1.04	1.02	1.12	1.12	1.12
FORWARD		1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.22

Brokers' forecasts for the EUR/USD pair have been reviewed upwards over the ST and MT this week. The pair is expected to reach 1.12 in Q2-25 and 1.14 in Q3-25, compared to 1.13 a week earlier. It would rise to 1.14 in Q4-25 before 1.15 in Q1-26, vs 1.14 initially. It is expected to reach 1.17 in 2026, vs 1.16 previously. Between 2027 and 2028, the pair would appreciate further to 1.18 and then 1.20. In 2029, the target is 1.19, compared to 1.17 initially.

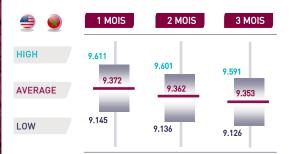
In the United States, inflation fell to 2.3% in April, after 2.8% in February and 2.4% in March. In the face of uncertainties related to trade tensions, the Fed decided a monetary pause in May, and therefore Fed Fund rates remain in the range [4.25% - 4.50%]. Markets have shifted their expectations for the next rate cut to September instead of June. Markets currently anticipate a reduction of -50 BPS by the end of 2025.

In the Eurozone, inflation stabilized at 2.2% in April. Despite an acceleration of the underlying component to 2.7% in April (from 2.4%), markets expect at least two ECB rate cuts in 2025. This is due to the disinflationary outlook supported by low energy prices and the strengthening of the Euro, which makes imports cheaper. Inflation would thus return to the 2% target over the MT. The ECB is now focusing on economic growth, given the negative impact of the trade war.

🖉 REVIEW OF OUR 1, 2 AND 3 MONTHS HORIZON FORECASTS



Based on the average EUR/USD consensus of major brokers for Q2-25



Based on the average EUR/USD consensus of major brokers for Q2-25

🐼 MAD YTD PERFORMANCE DASHBOARD IN FRONT OF A REFERENCE BASKET

	USD/MAD	EUR/MAD	JPY/MAD	CAD/MAD	GBP/MAD	CHF/MAD
1 WEEK	+0.40%	-0.12%	+0.17%	+0.08%	+0.51%	-0.31%
1 MONTH	+0.03%	-1.46%	-1.94%	-0.34%	+0.19%	-2.37%
YTD	-8.14%	-1.15%	-1.15%	-5.37%	-2.64%	-0.72%

Prices as of 05/16/2025



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Given the EUR/USD exchange rate forecasts and liqui-

dity conditions in the foreign exchange market, we have reviewed our USD/MAD exchange rate forecasts

for the 1-month, 2-month, and 3-month horizons.

-month horizon.

pared to a spot rate of 9.29.

Brokers' EUR/USD exchange rate forecasts still favor

a depreciation of the Euro against the dollar over the 3

MAD liquidity spreads are expected to stabilize around

spot levels over the 1-month horizon and then ease

very slightly over the 2-month and 3-month horizons. Under these conditions, the target levels for the

USD/MAD exchange rate are 9.37, 9.36, and 9.35 over the 1-month, 2-months, and 3-month horizons, com-

The target levels for the EUR/MAD exchange rate are

10.36; 10.35 and 10.33 at 1-month, 2-months and 3 month horizons against a spot price of 10.40.



APPENDIX 1 : BLOOMBERG FORECASTS OF CURRENCY PAIRS TENORS

		Q2-25	Q3-25	Q4-25	Q1-26	2026	2027	2028
FORECAST	USD/JPY	144	142	140	139	135	130	120
FORWARD	145	144	142	141	140	137	133	129
FORECAST	USD/CAD	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34
FORWARD	1.39	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34
FORECAST	USD/CHF	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.86
FORWARD	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.75	0.72
FORECAST	GBP/USD	1.32	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.38	1.38	1.37
FORWARD	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.33

APPENDIX 2 : MAIN BROKERS FORECASTS FOR THE EUR/USD PARITY

	Date	Q2-2025	Q3-2025	Q4-2025	Q1-2026	2026
BNP Paribas	05/20/25	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.22
Commerzbank	05/16/25	1.08	1.1	1.12	1.13	1.15
JPMorgan Chase	05/16/25	1.15	1.17	1.2	1.22	
Wells Fargo	04/25/25	1.1	1.11	1.11	1.1	
RBC Capital Markets	04/09/25	1.1	1.09	1.1	1.11	1.15
Standard Chartered	03/24/25	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.04
AFEX	05/20/25	1.14	1.17	1.15		
United Overseas Bank	05/20/25	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.2
DNB	05/19/25	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.14	
Ebury	05/19/25	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.18
ING Financial Markets	05/19/25	1.13	1.13	1.13		1.15
Prestige Economics LLC	05/19/25	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.16	
Rabobank	05/19/25	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.18
Danske Bank	05/16/25	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.2	
Axis Bank	05/15/25	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.12	1.13
Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Bank	05/15/25	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.11	
Argentex LLP	05/13/25	1.09	1.13	1.15		

In gray, the main brokers selected to compute the EURUSD consensus for Q2-25 Prices as at 05/20/2025

ATTIJARI GLOBAL RESEARCH

コレコレコレコリ

HEAD OF STRATEGY

コンコ

Taha Jaidi +212 5 29 03 68 23 t.iaidi@attijari.ma Casablanca

SENIOR ASSOCIATE

Mahat Zerhouni +212 5 29 03 68 16 m.zerhouni@attijari.ma Casablanca

FINANCIAL ANALYST

Anass Drif +212 5 22 49 14 82 a.drif@attijari.ma Casablanca

HEAD OF ECONOMY Abdelaziz Lahlou +212 5 29 03 68 37 ab.lahlou@attijari.ma

Casablanca

コヒコヒ

SENIOR ASSOCIATE

Meryeme Hadi

+212 5 22 49 14 82 m.hadi@attijari.ma Casablanca

SENIOR ANALYST

Inès Khouaia +216 31 34 13 10 khouaja.ines@attijaribourse.com.tn Tunis

HEAD OF MARKET ACTIVITIES

Lamyae Oudghiri +212 5 29 03 68 18 Loudohiri@attijari.ma Casablanca

SENIOR ASSOCIATE

Walid Kabbaj +212 5 22 49 14 82 w.kabbaj@attijari.ma Casablanca

FINANCIAL ANALYST

Ulderic Djadjo +237 681 77 89 40 u.djadjo@attijarisecurities.com Douala

SENIOR MANAGER

Maria Iragi +212 5 29 03 68 01 m.iraqui@attijari.ma Casablanca

INVESTOR RELATIONS ANALYST

Nisrine Jamali +212 5 22 49 14 82 n.jamali@attijari.ma Casablanca

Equity

BROKERAGE - MOROCCO

Abdellah Alaoui +212 5 29 03 68 27 a.alaoui/dattijari.ma	Rachid Zakaria Anis Hares Alae Yahya +212 5 29 03 68 48 +212 5 29 03 68 34 +212 5 29 03 68 15 r.zakaria@attijari.ma a.hares@attijari.ma a.yahya@attijari.ma			Sofia Mohcine +212 5 29 03 68 21 s.mohcine@attijari.ma	Mehdi Benchekroun +212 5 29 03 68 14 m.benchekroun@attijari.ma		
AIS - MOROCCO	WAEMU - CÔTE I	D'IVOIRE	BROKERAG	E - TUNISIA	CEMA	C - CAMEROUN	
Tarik LoudiyiMohamed Len+212 5 22 54 42 98+225 20 21 98 26t.loudiyi@attijariwafa.commohamed.lemridi@		-	Hichem Ben Romdhane +225 29 318 965 h.benrhomdane@attijaribank.com.tns		Ernest Pouhe +237 651 23 51 15 e.pouhe@attijarisecurities.com		
Bonds /Forex /Com	modities						
MOROCCO							EUROPE
Mohammed Hassoun Fila +212 5 22 42 87 24 m.hassounfilali@attijariwafa.com			Loubaba Alaoui Mdaghri +212 6 47 47 48 34 I.alaouim@attijariwafa.com		Dalal Tahoune +212 5 22 42 87 07 d.tahoune@attijariwafa.com		Youssef Hansali +33 1 81 69 79 45 y.hansali@attijariwafa.net
EGYPT	TUNISIA		MIDDLE E	AST - DUBAÏ	WAEM	1U - CÔTE D'IVOIRE	CEMAC - GABON
Ahmed Darwish +20 127 755 90 13 ahmed.darwish@attijariwafa.com.eg Mehdi Belhabib +216 71 80 29 22 mehdi.belhabib@attijaribank.com.tn		+971 50 560 88	+971 50 560 8865 +22		lalim 20 01 55 im@sib.ci	Atef Gabsi (Gabon) +241 60 18 60 02 atef.gabsi@ugb-banque.com	
DISCLAIMER							Elvira Nomo (Cameroun) +237 67 27 34 367 e.nomo@attijarisecurities.com
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